

Technical Bulletin

TETRAETHYLENEPENTAMINE (TEPA)

TETRAETHYLENEPENTAMINE (TEPA) is principally a mixture of four TEPA ethyleneamines with close boiling points including linear, branched, and two cyclic TEPA products, and higher molecular weight products.

These compounds are:

- TEPA (CAS #000112-57-2, N-(2-aminoethyl)-N'-{2-{(2-aminoethyl)amino}ethyl}-1,2-ethanediamine)
- AETETA (CAS #031295-46-2, 4-(2-aminoethyl)-N-(2-aminoethyl)-N'-{2-{(2-aminoethyl)amino}ethyl}-1,2ethanediamine)
- APEEDA (CAS #031295-54-2, 1-(2-aminoethyl)-4-[(2-aminoethyl)amino]ethyl]-piperazine)
- PEDETA (CAS #031295-49-5, 1-[2-[[2-[(2-aminoethyl)amino]ethyl]-amino]ethyl]-piperazine)



APPLICATIONS

Asphalt additives

- Corrosion inhibitors
- Epoxy curing agents
- Hydrocarbon purification
- Lube oil and fuel additives

· Mineral processing aids

- Polyamide resins
- Surfactants
- Textile additives

Property

Amines, mol wt < TEPA, wt% Amines, mol wt > TEPA, wt% Appearance Assay, TEPA, wt% Color, Gardner Total piperazines, area % Water, wt%

SALES SPECIFICATIONS

Specifications	Test Method*
3.0 max.	ST-35.225
3.0 max.	ST-35.225
Clear amber liquid	ST-30.1
95.0 min.	ST-35.225
4 max.	ST-30.13
38 max.	ST-35.225
0.5 max.	ST-31.53, 6

*Methods of Test are available from Huntsman Corporation upon request.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Regulatory Information

See SDS for all regulatory information.

Typical Properties

Amine value, mg KOH/g	1343
Boiling point, 760 mm Hg, °C	332
Coefficient of expansion, 1/°C, 20°C	0.000681
Density, g/ml, 20°C	0.991
Dielectric constant, 25°C and 1 kHz	12.0
Electrical conductivity, µmhos/cm, 24°C	0.0065
Freezing point, °C	- 30
Heat of formation, kcal/mol	- 19.7
Heat of vaporization, BTU/lb	131.5
Heat of combustion, BTU/lb	14437
Ionization constants, K _b 1	6.5E-5

Ionization constants, K _b 2, 25°C	6.5E-6
Kinematic viscosity, cSt, 25°C	54.1
Kinematic viscosity, cSt, 40°C	24.6
Molecular weight, Linear component	189.30
Molecular weight, Typical product	200
Nitrogen content, %	35.1
pH of 1 wt% solution	11.5
Refractive index, 25°C	1.534
Specific gravity, 20/20°C	0.993
Specific heat, cal/g °C, 20°C	0.451
Surface tension, dynes/cm, 20°C	39.3
Thermal conductivity, cal/cm-sec-°C, 20°C	0.000435
Vapor pressure, mm Hg, 20°C	< 0.01
Viscosity, cP, 20°C	23.4



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TOXICITY AND SAFETY

For additional information on the toxicity and safe handling of this product, consult the Safety Data Sheet prior to use of the product.

HANDLING AND STORAGE

In order to maintain the high degree of purity with which tetraethylenepentamine (TEPA) is manufactured and shipped, the following storage and handling considerations are recommended:

Dry Inert Gas Blanket

This product should be stored under a dry inert gas blanket, such as nitrogen, to minimize contamination resulting from contact with air and water.

Materials of Construction

If slight coloration of the ethyleneamine is acceptable, storage tanks may be made of carbon steel or black iron, provided they are free of rust and mill scale. However, if the amine is stored in such tanks, color may develop due to iron contamination. If iron contamination cannot be tolerated, tanks constructed of types 304 or 316 stainless steel should be used. (Note: Because they are quickly corroded by amines, do not use copper, copper alloys, brass, or bronze in tanks or lines.) Recommended storage construction for TEPA is stainless steel or carbon steel.

Storage Temperature

Tetraethylenepentamine (TEPA) has a pour point of -30°C. To avoid freezing, the product should be maintained above this temperature.

AVAILABILITY

Tetraethylenepentamine (TEPA) is available in bulk and in 55-gallon drums of 452 pounds (205 kilograms) net weight. Samples are available in the Americas region by contacting our sample department at 1-800-662-0924. In other regions, samples can be obtained by contacting a Huntsman Performance Products sales office.

Huntsman Corporation warrants only that its products meet the specifications stated in the sales contract. Typical properties, where stated, are to be considered as representative of current production and should not be treated as specifications. While all the information presented in this document is believed to be reliable and to represent the best available data on these products, HUNTSMAN MAKES NO WARRANTY OR GUARANTEE OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, NON-INFRINGEMENT OF ANY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT OF ANY THIRD PARTY, OR WARRANTIES AS TO QUALITY OR CORRESPONDENCE WITH PRIOR DESCRIPTION OR SAMPLE, AND ANY USER OF PRODUCTS DESCRIBED HEREIN SHOULD CONDUCT A SUFFICIENT INVESTIGATION TO ESTABLISH THE SUITABILITY OF ANY PRODUCT FOR ITS INTENDED USE AND ASSUMES ALL RISK AND LIABILITY WHATSOEVER RESULTING FROM THE USE OF SUCH PRODUCT, WHETHER USED SINGLY OR IN COMBINATION WITH OTHER SUBSTANCES. Products may be toxic and require special precautions in handling. For all products described herein, the user should obtain detailed information on toxicity, together with proper shipping, handling, and storage procedures, and should comply with all applicable safety and environmental standards. The behavior, hazards and/or toxicity of the products referred to in this publication in manufacturing processes and their suitability in any given end-use environment are dependent upon various conditions such as chemical compatibility, temperature, and other variables, which may not be known to Huntsman. It is the sole responsibility of the user of such products to evaluate the manufacturing circumstances and the final products

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under actual end-use requirements and to adequately advise and warn future purchasers and users thereof.

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